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read-only,

, read-only

executable

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!

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1.

1.1. SizeOfImage

SizeOfImage = VirtualOffset + VirtualSize
 (PEB - process environment block).
 SizeOfImage

LordPE

```

mov eax, fs:[30h] ; Teb.Peb
mov eax, [eax+0Ch] ; Peb.Ldr - PEB_LDR_DATA
mov eax, [eax+0Ch] ; Ldr.InLoadOrderModuleList.Flink
lea ebx, [eax+20h] ;LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY.SizeOfImage
add [ebx], 10000h ;LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY.SizeOfImage + 0x10000

```

VirtualQuery(). VirtualQuery) SizeOfImage,

MEM_IMAGE. ImageBase
 MEM_IMAGE,

1.2.

PE

ProcDump,

```

; image base
push 0
call GetModuleHandleA
push eax
push esp
push 4 ;PAGE_READWRITE
;

push 1
push eax
xchg edi, eax
call VirtualProtect
xor ecx, ecx
mov ch, 10h ;assume 4kb pages
; VirtualProtect
rep stosb

```

Yoda's Crypter.

VirtualQuery ()


```

004011CB POP EBX
004011CC CMP EBX,EBX
004011CE DEC ESP
004011CF POP ES
004011D0 JECXZ SHORT 00401169
004011D2 MOV EBP,ESP
004011D4 PUSH -1
004011D6 PUSH 0047401C
004011DB PUSH 0040109A
004011E0 PUSH EAX
004011E1 MOV DWORD PTR
FS:[0],ESP
004011E8 SUB ESP,10
004011EB PUSH EBX
004011EC PUSH ESI
004011ED PUSH EDI

```

ASProtect.

```

004011CB JMP 00B70361
004011D0 JNO SHORT 00401198
004011D3 INC EBX
004011D4 ADC AL,0B3
004011D6 JL SHORT 00401196
004011D8 INT1
004011D9 LAHF
004011DA PUSHFD
004011DB MOV EBX,1D0F0294
004011E0 PUSH ES
004011E1 MOV EBX,A732F973
004011E6 ADC BYTE PTR DS:[EDX-E],CH
004011E9 MOV ECX,EBP
004011EB DAS
004011EC DAA
004011ED AND DWORD PTR
DS:[EBX+58BA76D7],ECX

```

1.5. (Guard Pages)

EXCEPTION_GUARD_PAGE (0x80000001).

ring3.

EXCEPTION_GUARD_PAGE (0x80000001),

(,);

Shrinker,

. Shrinker

KiUserExceptionDispatcher(),

EXCEPTION_GUARD_PAGE (0x80000001).

Shrinker

```

( "CopyMem2").
  Shrinker,
(0x80000001).
EXCEPTION_GUARD_PAGE
(
).
executable/writable,
  "C3" ( "RET"),
PAGE_GUARD.
EXCEPTION_GUARD_PAGE (0x80000001),
Anti-debugging: OllyDbg
).
OllyDbg (
:

```

```

xor ebx, ebx
push 40h ;PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
push 1000h ;MEM_COMMIT
push 1
push ebx
call VirtualAlloc
mov b [eax], 0c3h
push eax
push esp
;PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
;+ PAGE_GUARD
push 140h
push 1
push eax
xchg ebp, eax
call VirtualProtect
push offset l1
push dw fs:[ebx]
mov fs:[ebx], esp
push offset being_debugged
; RET
;
jmp ebp
;
l1:

```

PC Guard.

1.6.

API -

API,

API.

API kernel32@CopyFileA():

```
00404F05 LEA EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-20C]
00404F0B PUSH EDI
00404F0C PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-210]
00404F12 CALL <JMP.&KERNEL32.CopyFileA>
```

```
004056B8 JMP DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.CopyFileA>]
```

ASProtect

kernel32@CopyFileA(),

kernel32@CopyFileA():

```
004056B8 CALL 00D90000
```

kernel32@CopyFileA().

kernel32.dll

0x7C83005E
kernel32@CopyFileA()

RETN 0x7C830063:

kernel32@CopyFileA()

```
0D80003 MOV EDI,EDI
00D80005 PUSH EBP
00D80006 MOV EBP,ESP
00D80008 PUSH ECX
00D80009 PUSH ECX
00D8000A PUSH ESI
00D8000B PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
00D8000E JMP SHORT 00D80013
00D80011 INT 20
00D80013 PUSH 7C830063 ;return EIP
00D80018 MOV EDI,EDI
00D8001A PUSH EBP
00D8001B MOV EBP,ESP
00D8001D PUSH ECX
00D8001E PUSH ECX
00D8001F PUSH ESI
00D80020 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[18]
00D80026 PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
00D80029 LEA ESI ,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX+BF8]
00D8002F LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]
00D80032 PUSH EAX
00D80033 PUSH 7C80E2BF
00D80038 RETN
```

kernel32@CopyFileA()

```
7C830053 MOV EDI,EDI
7C830055 PUSH EBP
7C830056 MOV EBP,ESP
7C830058 PUSH ECX
7C830059 PUSH ECX
7C83005A PUSH ESI
7C83005B PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
7C83005E CALL kernel32.7C80E2A4
7C830063 MOV ESI ,EAX
7C830065 TEST ESI,ESI
7C830067 JE SHORT kernel32.7C8300A6
```

1.7.

```

(LoadLibrary() GetProcAddress()),
VMProtect.
Themida.
HyperUnpackMe2.
Themida Virtual CPU.

```

II.

2.1. PEB

```

Process Environment Block (PEB)
- Heap
typedef struct _PEB
{
    BOOLEAN InheritedAddressSpace;
    BOOLEAN ReadImageFileExecOptions;
    BOOLEAN BeingDebugged;
    BOOLEAN Spare;
    HANDLE Mutant;
    PVOID ImageBaseAddress;
    PPEB_LDR_DATA LoaderData;
    PRTL_USER_PROCESS_PARAMETERS ProcessParameters;
    PVOID SubSystemData;
    PVOID ProcessHeap;
    PVOID FastPebLock;
    PPEBLOCKROUTINE FastPebLockRoutine;
    PPEBLOCKROUTINE FastPebUnlockRoutine;
}

```

2.1.i. NtGlobalFlag

```

PEB
NtGlobalFlag 0x68 PEB.
Windows 2000
( Windows NT).
0 70:
FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_TAIL_CHECK (0x10)
FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_FREE_CHECK (0x20)
FLG_HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS (0x40)

```

```

mov eax, fs:[30h] ;PEB
; NtGlobalFlag
cmp b [eax+68h], 70h
jne being_debugged
    
```

ExeCryptor.

```

"cmp"
"GlobalFlag"
"HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manage".
"GlobalFlag" ( "Windows Anti-
Debug Reference" "GlobalFlags")
"HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options\<filename>".
<filename> ( DLL),
"GlobalFlag"
Windows 2000
(Load Configuration Structure).
Windows NT, Microsoft
PE/COFF 2006 ( ).
: GlobalFlagsClear GlobalFlagsSet.
NtGlobalFlag. GlobalFlagsClear,
GlobalFlagsSet. GlobalFlagsClear,
GlobalFlagsSet,
FLG_USER_STACK_TRACE_DB (0x1000)
"GlobalFlag", GlobalFlagsSet, FLG_HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS
GlobalFlagsClear.
    
```

```

mov eax, fs:[30h] ;PEB
mov al, [eax+68h]
;NtGlobalFlag
and al, 70h
cmp al, 70h
je being_debugged
    
```

"GlobalFlag".

2.2.

kernel32@GetProcessHeap().

API

PEB.

```

mov eax, fs:[30h] ;PEB
;
mov eax, [eax+18h]

```

```

PEB> NtGlobalFlags
0x0c
Flags
ForceFlags
(ForceFlags) 0x10
(Flags) 0 x50000062, ForceFlags -
0x40000060),
(Flags),
:
```

```

HEAP_GROWABLE (0 02)
HEAP_TAIL_CHECKING_ENABLED (0x20)
HEAP_FREE_CHECKING_ENABLED (0x40)
HEAP_SKIP_VALIDATION_CHECKS (0x10000000)
HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS_ENABLED (0x40000000)
:
```

```

mov eax, fs:[30h] ;PEB
;
mov eax, [eax+18h]
mov eax, [eax+0ch] ;Flags
dec eax
dec eax
jne being_debugged

```

(ForceFlags),

```

HEAP_TAIL_CHECKING_ENABLED (0x20)
HEAP_FREE_CHECKING_ENABLED (0x40)
HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS_ENABLED (0x40000000)
:
```

```

mov eax, fs:[30h] ;PEB
;
mov eax, [eax+18h]
cmp [eax+10h], 0 ;ForceFlags
jne being_debuggeddebugged

```

```

FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_TAIL_CHECK PEB> NtGlobalFlags. "
FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_FREE_CHECK PEB> NtGlobalFlags. ub
FLG_HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS PEB> NtGlobalFlags.
"PageHeapFlags", "GlobalFlag"
:
```

NtGlobalFlags
"HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options":

"GlobalFlags"

2.3.

HEAP_TAIL_CHECKING_ENABLED

0xABABABAB

HEAP_FREE_CHECKING_ENABLED

0xFEEEFEEE (

:

```

mov    eax, <heap ptr>
;
movzx  ecx, b [eax-2]
movzx  edx, w [eax-8] ;size
sub    eax, ecx
lea    edi, [edx*8+eax]
mov    al, 0abh
mov    cl, 8
repe   scasb
je     being_debugged

```

Themida.

2.4. API

2.4.i. IsDebuggerPresent

kernel32@IsDebuggerPresent()

Windows 95.

TRUE,

PEB > BeingDebugged,

0 02

PEB.

:

```

call   IsDebuggerPresent
test   al, al
jne    being_debugged

```

kernel32@IsDebuggerPresent()

PEB.

:

```

mov    eax, fs:[30h] ;           PEB
cmp    b [eax+2], 0 ;           BeingDebugged
jne    being_debugged ;

```

```

mov    eax, large fs:18h ;           TEB
mov    eax, [eax+30h] ;           PEB
movzx  eax, byte ptr [eax+2] ;      EAX
;           BeingDebugged
retn

```

```

        OlyDbg,
        PEB.
kernel32@IsDebuggerPresent()
        PEB > BeingDebugged FALSE.
        Ctrl+G (Goto Expression), fs:[30].
        FALSE.
    
```

2.4.ii. CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent

```

        kernel32@CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent()
BOOL CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent
(
    HANDLE hProcess,
    PBOOL pbDebuggerPresent.
)

Windows XP SP1, ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess(), Windows NT. "Remote"
        pbDebuggerPresent 0xffffffff,
ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess ( ProcessDebugPort).
    
```

```

push eax
push esp
push -1 ;GetCurrentProcess()
call CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent
pop eax
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged
    
```

```

        kernel32@CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent(),
ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess().
    
```

2.4.iii. NtQueryInformationProcess

```

        ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess()
NTSTATUS WINAPI NtQueryInformationProcess
(
    HANDLE ProcessHandle,
    PROCESSINFOCLASS ProcessInformationClass,
    PVOID ProcessInformation,
    ULONG ProcessInformationLength,
    PULONG ReturnLength
)

Windows Vista 45 ProcessInformationClass( 38
Windows XP), Microsoft. -ProcessDebugPort
0xffffffff (-1), ( ) EPROCESS >
DebugPort.
    
```

```

push eax
mov  eax, esp
push 0
push 4;ProcessInformationLength
push eax
push 7 ;ProcessDebugPort
push -1 ;GetCurrentProcess()
call NtQueryInformationProcess
pop  eax
test eax, eax
jne  being_debugged

```

MSLRH.

NtQueryInformationProcess

ZwNtQueryInformationProcess.

NtQueryInformationProcess
 CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent UnhandledExceptionFilter.

2.4.iv. (*Debug Objects*)

Windows XP

().
 ProcessDebugObjectHandle.

NoDebugInherit.
 :

ProcessDebugFlags
 - FALSE,

EPROCESS >

```

push eax
mov  eax, esp
push 0
push 4 ;ProcessInformationLength
push eax
push 1fh ;ProcessDebugFlags
push -1 ;GetCurrentProcess()
call NtQueryInformationProcess
pop  eax
test eax, eax
je   being_debugged

```

HyperUnpackMe2.

- SystemKernelDebuggerInformation,
 ReactOS,

Windows.
 :

```

push  eax
mov   eax, esp
push  0
push  2 ;ProcessInformationLength
push  eax
;SystemKernelDebuggerInformation
push  23h
push  -1 ;GetCurrentProcess()
call  NtQueryInformationProcess
pop   eax
test  ah, ah
jne   being_debugged

```

SafeDisc.

DebugObject

2.4.v. *NtQueryObject*

```

ntdll@NtQueryObject()
HANDLE Handle,
OBJECT_INFORMATION_CLASS ObjectInformationClass,
PVOID ObjectInformation,
ULONG ObjectInformationLength,
PULONG ReturnLength.

```

NT-

Microsoft.

ObjectInformationClass,
ObjectAllTypesInformation,

Windows XP

API

Windows NT,

Windows XP

```

xor ebx, ebx
push ebx
push esp ;ReturnLength
;ObjectInformationlength of 0
;to receive required size
push ebx
push ebx
;ObjectAllTypesInformation
push 3
push ebx
call NtQueryObject
pop ebp
push 4 ;PAGE_READWRITE
push 1000h ;MEM_COMMIT
push ebp
push ebx
call VirtualAlloc
push ebx
;ObjectInformationLength
push ebp
push eax
;ObjectAllTypesInformation
push 3
push ebx
xchg esi, eax
call NtQueryObject
lodsd ;handle count
xchg ecx, eax
11: lodsd ;string lengths
movzx edx, ax ;length
;pointer to TypeName
lodsd
xchg esi, eax
;sizeof(L"DebugObject")
;avoids superstrings
;like "DebugObjective"
cmp edx, 16h
jne 12
xchg ecx, edx
mov edi, offset 13
repe cmpsb
xchg ecx, edx
jne 12
;TotalNumberOfObjects
cmp [eax], edx
jne being_debugged
;point to trailing null
12: add esi, edx
;round down to dword
and esi, -4
;skip trailing null
;and any alignment bytes
lodsd
loop 11
...
13: dw "D","e","b","u","g"
dw "O","b","j","e","c","t"

```

Windows 2000, API-
HideThreadFromDebugger.

```

        ntdll@NtSetInformationThread(),
ZwSetInformationThread.
(
    NTSYSAPI NTSTATUS NTAPI NtSetInformationThread
    IN HANDLE ThreadHandle,
    IN THREAD_INFORMATION_CLASS ThreadInformationClass,
    IN PVOID ThreadInformation,
    IN ULONG ThreadInformationLength
);

ThreadHideFromDebugger),
        ThreadInformationClass 0x11 (

```

```

push 0
push 0
;HideThreadFromDebugger
push 11h
push -2 ;GetCurrentThread()
call NtSetInformationThread

```

HyperUnpackMe2.

2.4.vii. OpenProcess

```

        SeDebugPrivilege.
        OllyDbg WinDbg,
        SeDebugPrivilege,
        CSRSS.EXE - CSRSS.EXE, SeDebugPrivilege
        CSRSS.EXE,
kernel32@OpenProcess().
kernel32@CreateToolhelp32Snapshot() kernel32@Process32Next()
ntdll@NtQuerySystemInformation (SystemProcessInformation (5)) ( ntdll@NtQuerySystemInformation() -
        kernel32@CreateToolhelp32Snapshot() NT- ).
        , Windows XP ntdll@CsrGetProcessId(),

```

```

call CsrGetProcessId
push eax
push 00
push 1f0ffffh; PROCESS_ALL_ACCESS
call OpenProcess
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged

```

CSRSS.EXE () CSRSS.EXE,

2005.

OllyDbg WinDbg

Turbo Debug

2.4.viii. CloseHandle

kernel32@CloseHandle() (ntdll@NtClose())

EXCEPTION_INVALID_HANDLE (0xc0000008).

```

xor     eax, eax
push   offset being_debugged
push   dw fs:[eax]
mov    fs:[eax], esp
;
; Vista dword
push   esp
call   CloseHandle

```

Windows XP,

FirstHandler

kernel32@AddVectoredExceptionHandler(),

ntdll@NtClose()

Windows NT Windows 2000,

c

2.4.ix. OutputDebugString

OutputDebugString.

kernel32@OutputDebugString()

kernel32@GetLastError()

```

push   0
push   esp
call   OutputDebugStringA
call   GetLastError
test   eax, eax
je     being_debugged

```

2.4.x. ReadFile

kernel32@ReadFile()

(),

Piotr Bania

2007.

1999,

```

xor     ebx, ebx
mov     ebp, offset l2
push   104h ;MAX_PATH
push   ebp
push   ebx ;self filename
call   GetModuleFileNameA
push   ebx
push   ebx
push   3 ;OPEN_EXISTING
push   ebx
push   1 ;FILE_SHARE_READ
push   80000000h ;GENERIC_READ
push   ebp
call   CreateFileA
push   ebx
push   esp
;
push   1
push   offset l1
push   eax
;           "M"
;           MZ
l1: int 3
...
l2: db 104h dup (?);MAX_PATH

```

2.4.xi. WriteProcessMemory

```

kernel32@ReadFile()
kernel32@WriteProcessMemory() -
..
:
```

```

push 1
push offset l1
push offset l2
push -1 ;GetCurrentProcess()
call WriteProcessMemory
l1: nop
l2: int 3

```

NsAnti.

2.4.xii. UnhandledExceptionFilter

```

, Windows XP SP2, Windows 2003, Windows Vista
:
-
-
FS: [0]
SEH
SEH (
kernel32@UnhandledExceptionFilter().

```

kernel32@SetUnhandledExceptionFilter(),

ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess (ProcessDebugPort).
 ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess,

(kernel32@SetUnhandledExceptionFilter).

SetUnhandledExceptionFilter(),

CONTEXT.EIP

```

;set the exception filter
push .exception_filter
call [SetUnhandledExceptionFilter]
mov [.original_filter],eax
;throw an exception
xor eax,eax
mov dword [eax],0
;restore exception filter
push dword [.original_filter]
call [SetUnhandledExceptionFilter]
:::
.exception_filter:
;EAX = ExceptionInfo.ContextRecord
mov eax,[esp+4]
mov eax,[eax+4]
...
;set return EIP upon return
add dword [eax+0xb8],6
...
;return EXCEPTION_CONTINUE_EXECUTION
mov eax,0xffffffff
retn

```

kernel32@BasepCurrentTopLevelFilter,

SetUnhandledExceptionFilter(),
 API.

2.4.xiii.

(Block Input)

user32@BlockInput()

GetProcAddress(),

BlockInput(),

GetProcAddress(),

```

; Block input
push TRUE
call [BlockInput]

; ...Unpacking code...

; Unblock input
push FALSE
call [BlockInput]

```

Yoda's Protector.

2.5.

2.5.i.

(Prefetch queue)

:

```

11: call 13
12:...
13: mov al, 0c3h
    mov edi, offset 13
    or ecx, -1
    rep stosb
    
```

?

rep

(access violation),

rep

"C3" (

"RET")

l2.

x86

Pentium

?

Intel

Pentium

REP

MOVS REP STOS.

EDI

"RET"),

REP STOS,

"C3" (

Invis.

:

```

11: mov al, 90h
    push 10h
    pop ecx
    cmov edi, offset 11
    rep stosb
    
```

JMP

JECXZ

;

```

    "90" ( "NOP") AL
    REP STOSB
    ) REP STOSB. JMP REP
    STOSB ECX JECXZ
    JECXZ Obsidium.
    Pentium Prom "fast string",
    MOV8 ( ESI STOS. MOV8
    Pentium 3); ESI EDI REP; EDI, 64 Pentium 4 8 ( ESI MOV8 32
    ) MOV8; ECX 64, D
    EFLAGS. ( )- 1A0 0 1E0 2.
    (MSR)

```

2.5.ii.

(Hardware Breakpoints)

```

    (DR0 - DR7)
    );
    tElock
    'mov drx...'.
    (
    ),

```

```

; set up exception handler
push    .exception_handler
push    dword [fs:0]
mov     [fs:0], esp
; eax will be 0xffffffff if hardware breakpoints are identified
xor     eax,eax
; throw an exception
mov     dword [eax],0
; restore exception handler
pop     dword [fs:0]
add     esp,4
;test if EAX was updated (breakpoint identified)
test    eax,eax
jnz     .breakpoint_found
:::
.exception_handler
;EAX = CONTEXT record
mov     eax,[esp+0xc]
;check if Debug Registers Context.Dr0-Dr3 is not zero
cmp     dword [eax+0x04],0

```

```

push offset handler
push dword ptr fs:[0]
mov fs:[0],esp
xor eax, eax
div eax ;generate exception
pop fs:[0]
add esp, 4
;continue execution
;...
handler:
mov ecx, [esp+0Ch] ;skip div
add dword ptr [ecx+0B8h], 2 ;skip div
mov dword ptr [ecx+04h], 0 ;clean dr0
mov dword ptr [ecx+08h], 0 ;clean dr1
mov dword ptr [ecx+0Ch], 0 ;clean dr2
mov dword ptr [ecx+10h], 0 ;clean dr3
mov dword ptr [ecx+14h], 0 ;clean dr6
mov dword ptr [ecx+18h], 0 ;clean dr7
xor eax, eax
ret

```

NtSetContextThread syscalls (kernel32 GetThreadContext NtGetContextThread SetThreadContext).

ASProtect.

2.5.iii.

EXCEPTION_SINGLE_STEP (0x80000004) .

kernel32@GetThreadContext().

```

xor  eax, eax
xor  eax, eax
cdq
pushoffset 15
push dw fs:[eax]
mov  fs:[eax], esp
int  3
l1:  nop
l2:  nop
l3:  nop
l4:  nop
div  edx
cmp  al, 4
jne  being_debugged
...
l5:  xor  eax, eax
;ExceptionRecord
mov  ecx, [esp+4]
;ContextRecord
mov  edx, [esp+0ch]
;CONTEXT_Eip
inc  b [edx+0b8h]
;ExceptionCode
mov  ecx, [ecx]
;EXCEPTION_INT_DIVIDE_BY_ZERO
cmp  ecx, 0c0000094h
jne  l6
;CONTEXT_Eip
inc  b [edx+0b8h]
mov  [edx+4], eax ;Dr0
mov  [edx+8], eax ;Dr1
mov  [edx+0ch], eax ;Dr2
mov  [edx+10h], eax ;Dr3
mov  [edx+14h], eax ;Dr6
mov  [edx+18h], eax ;Dr7
ret
;EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT
l6:  cmp  ecx, 80000003h
jne  l7
;Dr0
mov  dw [edx+4], offset l1
;Dr1
mov  dw [edx+8], offset l2
;Dr2
mov  dw [edx+0ch], offset l3
;Dr3
mov  dw [edx+10h], offset l4
;Dr7
mov  dw [edx+18h], 155h
ret
;EXCEPTION_SINGLE_STEP
l7:  cmp  ecx, 80000004h
jne  being_debugged
;CONTEXT_Eax
inc  b [edx+0b0h]
ret

```

tELock.

2.5.iv.

(Read Time-Stamp Counter),
timeGetTime()
GetTickCount(),

kernel32 GetTickCount(), timeGetTime().

RDTS
kernel32

RDTS:

```
rdtsc
xchg ecx, eax
rdtsc
sub eax, ecx
cmp eax, 500h
jnb being_debugged
```

kernel32@GetTickCount():

```
call GetTickCount
xchg ebx, eax
call GetTickCount
sub eax, ebx
cmp eax, 1
jnb being_debugged
```

winmm@timeGetTime():

```
call timeGetTime
xchg ebx, eax
call timeGetTime
sub eax, ebx
cmp eax, 10h
jnb being_debugged:
```

kernel32@QueryPerformanceCounter.

API ntdll@NtQueryPerformanceCounter,
ZwQueryPerformanceCounterl.

2.5.v. EIP

eip

(int 1 int 3,

).

:

```
xor eax, eax
push offset l3
push dw fs:[eax]
mov fs:[eax], esp
l1: call l1
l2: jmp l2
l3: pop eax
pop eax
pop esp
l4:
```

12? . l1
 13. PECompact.

14.

2.5.vi.**Int3**

INT3

INT3

INT3
INT3

INT3

0xCD.

```

push offset l1
push dword fs:[0]
mov fs:[0], esp
;...
db 0CCh
;if fall here, debugged
;...
l1:...;continue execution

```

2.5.vii. "Ice" breakpoint

" 0xF1.

Intel,

SINGLE_STEP.

```

push offset l1
push dword fs:[0]
mov fs:[0], esp
;...
db 0F1h
;if fall here, traced
;...
l1: ... ;continue

```

2.5.viii.**2Dh**

INT 2Dh

:

```

push offset l1
push dword fs:[0]
mov fs:[0], esp
; ...
db 02Dh
mov eax, 1 ;anti-tracing
; ...
l1: ... ;continue execution

```

2.5.ix. Ctrl-C

EXCEPTION_CTL_C,

CtrlC

:

```

push offset l2
push 1
call RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
push 1
push l1
call SetConsoleCtrlHandler
push 0
push CTRL_C_EVENT
call GenerateConsoleCtrlEvent
push 10000
call Sleep
push 0
call ExitProcess
l1: ...
;check if EXCEPTION_CTL_C, if it is,
;debugger detected, should exit process
;...
l2: ... ;continue

```

2.5.ix. Popf

(TF),

(EFLSGS),

SINGLE_STEP (int 01h).

:

```

pushf
mov dword [esp], 0x100
popf

```

popf

pushf

pushf

2.5.x.**SS**

MarCrypt.

```

push ss
pop ss
pushf
nop

```

```

pop ss,

```

```

( , nop).

```

Marcrypt :

```

push ss
; junk
pop ss
pushf
; junk
pop eax
and eax, 0x100
or eax, eax
jnz @debugged
; carry on normal execution

```

```

popf

```

```

popf

```

```

( ).

```

2.6.

2.6.i.

```

( ) / IMAGE_SCN_MEM_EXECUTE ( IMAGE_SCN_MEM_WRITE ),
PE (
Anti-Emulating:File-Format ).
kernel32@VirtualProtectEx(),
Turbo Debugger.
MEW.

```

2.6.ii.

```

Explorer.exe.
"Explorer.exe", (process ID) Explorer.exe.
Explorer.exe,
kernel32@CreateToolhelp32Snapshot() kernel32@Process32Next().
:

```

```

xor esi, esi
xor edi, edi
push esi
push 2 ;TH32CS_SNAPPROCESS
call CreateToolhelp32Snapshot
mov ebx, offset 15
push ebx
push eax
xchg ebp, eax
call Process32First
11: call GetCurrentProcessId
;th32ProcessID
cmp [ebx+8], eax
;th32ParentProcessID
cmov edi, [ebx+18h]
test esi, esi
je 12
test edi, edi
je 12
cmp esi, edi
jne being_debugged
12: lea ecx, [ebx+24h] ;szExeFile
push esi
mov esi, ecx
13: lodsb
cmp al, "\"
cmov ecx, esi
or b [esi-1], " "
test al, al
jne 13
sub esi, ecx
xchg ecx, esi
push edi
mov edi, offset 14
repe cmpsb
pop edi
pop esi
;th32ProcessID
cmov esi, [ebx+8]
push ebx
push ebp
call Process32Next
test eax, eax
jne 11
...
14: db "explorer.exe "
;sizeof(PROCESSENTRY32)
15: dd 128h
db 124h dup (?)

```

Yoda's Protector.

kernel32 Process32Next() FALSE,

Explorer.exe

Yoda's Protector (

)

Explorer.exe,

ntdll@NtQuerySystemInformation (SystemProcessInformation (5)).

:

```
xor ebp, ebp
xor esi, esi
xor edi, edi
jmp l2
11: push 8000h ;MEM_RELEASE
push esi
push ebx
call VirtualFreee
12: xor eax, eax
mov ah, 10h ;MEM_COMMIT
add ebp, eax ;4kb increments
push 4 ;PAGE_READWRITE
push eaxpush ebp
push esi
call VirtualAlloc ;function does not return
;required length for this class
push esi ;must calculate by brute-force
push ebp
push eax ;SystemProcessInformation
push 5
xchg ebx, eax
call NtQuerySystemInformation ;STATUS_INFO_LENGTH_MISMATCH
cmp eax, 0c0000004h
je l1
13: call GetCurrentProcessId ;UniqueProcessId
cmp [ebx+44h], eax ;InheritedFromUniqueProcessIdI
move edi, [ebx+48h]
test esi, esi
je l4
test edi, edi
je l4
cmp esi, edi
jne being_debugged
14: mov ecx, [ebx+3ch];ImageName
jecxz l6
push esi
xor eax, eax
mov esi, ecx
15: lodsw
cmp eax, "\"
cmove ecx, esi
push ecx
push eax
call CharLowerW
mov w [esi-2], ax
pop ecx
test eax, eax
jne l5
sub esi, ecx
xchg ecx, esi
push edi
mov edi, offset l7
repe cmpsb
pop edi
pop esi ;UniqueProcessId
cmove esi, [ebx+44h] ;NextEntryOffsete
16: mov ecx, [ebx]
add ebx, ecx
inc ecx
loop l3
...
17: dw "e","x","p","l","o","r"
dw "e","r",".", "e","x","e",0 0
```

user32@GetShellWindow() Explorer.exe
 user32@GetWindowThreadProcessId() ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess
 (ProcessBasicInformation (0)).

```

:
call GetShellWindow
push eax
push esp
push eax
call GetWindowThreadProcessId
push 0
;sizeof(PROCESS_BASIC_INFORMATION)
push 18h
mov ebp, offset l1
push ebp
push 0
;ProcessBasicInformation
push -1
;GetCurrentProcess()
call NtQueryInformationProcess
pop eax
;InheritedFromUniqueProcessId
cmp [ebp+14h], eax
jne being_debugged
...
; sizeof ROCESS_BASIC_INFORMATION)
l1: db 18h dup (?)

```

2.6.iii.

(Self-execution)

(mutex)


```
    push 0
    push 2 ;TH32CS_SNAPPROCESS
    call CreateToolhelp32Snapshot
    mov ebx, offset l5
    push ebx
    push eax
    xchg ebp, eax
    call Process32First
11: lea ecx, [ebx+24h] ;szExeFile
    mov esi, ecx
12: lodsb
    cmp al, "\"
    cmov ecx, esi
    or b [esi-1], " "
    test al, al
    jne l2
    sub esi, ecx
    xchg ecx, esi
    mov edi, offset l4
13: push ecx
    push esi
    repe cmpsb
    je being_debugged
    mov al, " "
    not ecx
    ;move to previous character
    dec edi
    ;then find end of string
    repne scasb
    pop esi
    pop ecx
    cmp [edi], al
    jne l3
    push ebx
    push ebp
    call Process32Next
    test eax, eax
    jne l1
    ...
14: <array of space-terminated ASCII strings, space
to end>
    ;sizeof(PROCESSENTRY32)
15: dd 128h
    db 124h dup (?)
```

ntdll@NtQuerySystemInformation():

```

xor ebp, ebp
xor esi, esi
jmp l2
11: push 8000h ;MEM_RELEASE
push esi
push ebx
call VirtualFree
12: xor eax, eax
mov ah, 10h ;MEM_COMMIT
add ebp, eax ;4kb increments
push 4 ;PAGE_READWRITE
push eax
push ebp
push esi
call VirtualAlloc
;function does not return
;required length for this class
push esi
;must calculate by brute-force
push ebp
push eax
;SystemProcessInformation
push 5
xchg ebx, eax
call NtQuerySystemInformation
;STATUS_INFO_LENGTH_MISMATCH
cmp eax, 0c000004h
je l1
13: mov ecx, [ebx+3ch] ;ImageName
jecxz l6
xor eax, eax
mov esi, ecx
14: lodsw
cmp eax, "\"
cmov ecx, esi
push ecx
push eax
call CharLowerW
mov w [esi-2], ax
pop ecx
test eax, eax
jne l4
sub esi, ecx
xchg ecx, esi
mov edi, offset l7
15: push ecx
push esi
repe cmpsb
je being_debugged
not ecx
;move to previous character
dec edi
;force word-alignment
and edi, -2
;then find end of string
repne scasw
pop esi
pop ecx
cmp [edi], ax
jne l5
;NextEntryOffset
16: mov ecx, [ebx]
add ebx, ecx
inc ecx
loop l3
...
;must be word-aligned
;for correct scanning align 2
17: <Unicode , >

```

2.6.v.

anti-malware

```
l1: xor eax, eax
    push eax
    push esp
    push eax
    push eax
    push offset l2
    push eax
    push eax
    call CreateThread
    ...
l2: xor eax, eax
    cdq
    mov ecx, offset l4 - offset l1
    mov esi, offset l1
l3: lodsb
    ;simple sum
    ;to detect breakpoints
    add edx, eax
    loop l3
    cmp edx, <checksum>
    jne being_debugged
    ;small delay then restart
    push 100h
    call Sleep
    jmp l2
l4: ;code end
```

PE-Crypt32.

2.6.vi.**(Self-debugging)**

Armadillo,

```

xor ebx, ebx
mov ebp, offset I3
push ebp
call GetStartupInfoA
call GetCommandLineA
mov esi, offset I4
push esi
push ebp
push ebx
push ebx
push 1 ;DEBUG_PROCESS
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push eax
push ebx
call CreateProcessA
mov ebx, offset I5
jmp I2
I1: push 10002h ;DBG_CONTINUE
push dw [esi+0ch] ;dwThreadId
push dw [esi+8] ;dwProcessId
call ContinueDebugEvent
I2: push -1 ;INFINITE
push ebx
call WaitForDebugEvent
cmp b [ebx], 5
;EXIT_PROCESS_DEBUG_EVENT
jne I1
...
;sizeof(STARTUPINFO)
I3: db 44h dup (?)
;sizeof(PROCESS_INFORMATION)
I4: db 10h dup (?)
;sizeof(DEBUG_EVENT)
I5: db 60h dup (?)

```

| | | | | |
|----------------|------|----|--------------------------|------------------|
| explorer.exe | 1680 | 11 | Windows Explorer | Microsoft Corpor |
| VMwareUser.exe | 1768 | 2 | VMwareUser | VMware, Inc. |
| procexp.exe | 1336 | 2 | 6.06 Sysinternals Pro... | Sysinternals |
| OLLYDBG.EXE | 896 | 1 | OllyDbg, 32-bit a... | |
| videodrv.exe | 1752 | 3 | | |
| videodrv.exe | 1800 | 2 | | |

```

kernel32@DebugActiveProcess()
STATUS_PORT_ALREADY_SET.
DebugPort EPROCESS
, ntdll@NtDebugActiveProcess()
, EPROCESS > DebugPort.
kernel32@OpenProcess(),
Windows XP DLL
kernel32@DebugActiveProcessStop(),
kernel32@WaitForDebugEvent(),
DebugActiveProcessStop (ChildProcessPID)

```

2.6.vii.


```

mov     esi,Protected_Code_Start
mov     ecx,Protected_Code_End - Protected_Code_Start
xor     eax,eax
.checksum_loop
movzx   ebx,byte [esi]
add     eax,ebx
rol     eax,1
inc     esi
loop    .checksum_loop
cmp     eax,dword [.dwCorrectChecksum]
jne     .patch_found

```

/ /hardware .

2.6.viii. TLS (Thread Local Storage –)

Tls Callbacks – , EP. TLS

```

typedef VOID
(
  NTAPI *PIMAGE_TLS_CALLBACK) (
  PVOID DllHandle,
  DWORD Reason,
  PVOID Reserved
  )

```

```

: DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH,
DLL_THREAD_ATTACH, DLL_THREAD_DETACH, DLL_PROCESS_DETACH. . .
DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH – TLS
EP.
TLS:

```

```

format      PE GUI
include     'include\win32a.inc'
entry      $
           invoke ExitProcess,0
           ret
proc       callback,handle,reason,reserved
           cmp     [reason],DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH
           jnz    @f
           invoke MessageBox,0,0,0,0
@@:
           ret
endp
data      9
           dd a ; StartAddressOfRawData;
           dd a ; EndAddressOfRawData
           dd a ; AddressOfIndex
           dd c ; AddressOfCallBacks
a         dd 0 ;
c         dd callback ; Array Of Callbacks
           dd 0 ; NULL - end of Array Of
Callbacks
end data
section '.idata' import data readable

library kernel,'KERNEL32.DLL',\
user,'USER32.DLL'

import kernel,\
ExitProcess,'ExitProcess'
import user,\
MessageBox,'MessageBoxA'

```

TLS
pedump. edump

TLS

PE-
:

```

Data Directory
EXPORT      rva: 00000000 size: 00000000
IMPORT      rva: 00061000 size: 000000E0
:::
TLS       rva: 000610E0 size: 00000018
:::
IAT         rva: 00000000 size: 00000000
DELAY_IMPORT rva: 00000000 size: 00000000
COM_DESCRPTR rva: 00000000 size: 00000000
Unused     rva: 00000000 size: 00000000

```

-
Radim Picha

2000,
ExeCryptor

2004.

2.6.ix.

(Device names)

```

xor     eax, eax
mov     edi, offset l2
l1:    push  eax
        ush  eax
        Push 3 ;OPEN_EXISTING
        Push eax
        Push eax
        push eax
        push edi
        call CreateFileA
        inc  eax
        jne  being debugged
        or   ecx, -1
        repne scasb
        cmp [edi], al
        jne l1
        ...
l2:    <array of ASCII strings, null to end>

```

\\.\SICE
 \\.\SIWVID
 \\.\NTICE

SoftICE
 SoftICE.

- Windows NT,
 Windows 9x

t. Windows 9x,
 copy/paste,

\\.\REGVXG
 \\.\REGSYS

RegMon.

Windows 9x,

- Windows NT.

\\.\FILEVXG
 \\.\FILEM

FileMon.

Windows 9x,

- Windows NT.

\\.\TRW

TRW. TRW -
 Windows NT.

Windows 9x,

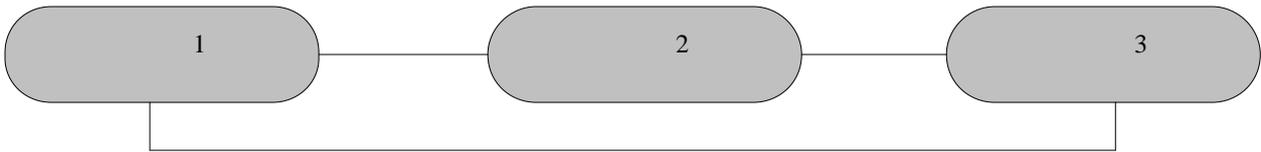
\\.\ICEEXT

SoftICE.

2.6.x.

- PEXcrypt,

PECrypt



2.6.xi. SuspendThread

```

kernel32@SuspendThread()
, OllyDbg Turbo Debug.
, "Explorer.exe". Yoda's Protector.
  
```

2.7. -SoftICE

```

SoftICE Windows. -
SoftICE
  
```

2.7.i.

```

ntdll NtQuerySystemInformation
(SystemModuleInformation (0x0b)).
VerQueryValue ().
, "SoftICE", "Compuware", "NuMega".
  
```

2.7.ii.

```

1
1 (int1) (DPL) 0, "cd 01"
("int 1") ("int 0x0d")
EXCEPTION_ACCESS_VIOLATION (0xc0000005),
Windows.
SoftICE, 1 DPL 3,
SoftICE "IDT", 1 DPL 0, SoftICE,
1, SoftICE,
1, SoftICE
EXCEPTION_SINGLE_STEP (0x80000004) EXCEPTION_ACCESS_VIOLATION (0xc0000005),
:
  
```

```

xor    eax, eax
push  offset l1
push  dw fs:[eax]
mov   fs:[eax], esp
int   1
...
;ExceptionRecord
l1:  mov   eax, [esp+4]
;EXCEPTION_SINGLE_STEP
cmp   dw [eax], 80000004h
je    being_debugged
    
```

DPL SafeDisc.
 1. , ,
 0x0d.
 "int 1",
 "pop ss",),

2.8. -OllyDbg

OllyDbg
 OllyDbg,
 OllyDbg.

2.8.i.

OllyDbg Portable Executable -
 Export Directory Size, Base Relocation Directory
 Size, Export Address Table Entries, PE> SizeOfCode ,

2.8.ii. esi

esi 0xffffffff OllyDbg Windows XP,
 x , (Windows 2000 0).
 - , Windows XP
 ntdll!RtlAllocateHeap(). esi
 kernel32!CreateProcess() , kernel32!CreateProcess().
 esi.

2.8.iii. OutputDebugString

OllyDbg msvcrt _vsprintf ().
 "%s",
 OllyDbg. OllyDbg (1.10)

```

push   .szFormatString
call   [OutputDebugStringA]
      :::
      .szFormatString db "%s%s",0
    
```

2.8.iv. FindWindow

```

OllyDbg
"OLLYDBG".
user32 FindWindow (),
:

```

```

push 0
push offset l1
call FindWindowA
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged ...
l1: db "OLLYDBG", 0

```

2.8.v.

```

OllyDbg
,
,
, OllyDbg
,

```

2.8.vi. HideDebugger-specific

```

HideDebugger
kernel32 OpenProcess().
kernel32 OpenProcess() function.
HideDebuggert.
OllyDbg.
HideDebugger
:

```

```

push offset l1
call GetModuleHandleA
push offset l2
push eax
call GetProcAddress
cmp b [eax+6], 0eah
je being_debugged
...
l1: db "kernel32", 0
l2: db "OpenProcess", 0

```

2.9. -ImmunityDebugger

```

ImmunityDebugger
OllyDbg.
Python-

```

2.10. -WinDbg**2.10.i. FindWindow**

```

WinDbg
"WinDbgFrameClass".
user32 FindWindow(),
:

```

```

push 0
push offset l1
call FindWindowA
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged ...
l1: db "WinDbgFrameClass", 0

```


III.

3.1.

3.1.i.

3

```

EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT (0x80000003),      eip
, Windows                                eip,
, Windows                                "INT 3").
"CD 03" ( "CC" ( "INT 3"),             , eip
, "INT 3".                                -
TryGames.

```

3.2.

```

- / anti-malware
, ,
( , , ),
, ,
:
```

```

mov ecx, 400000h
l1: loop l1

```

```

call GetTickCount
xchg ebx, eax
mov ecx, 400000h
l1: loop l1
call GetTickCount
sub eax, ebx
cmp eax, 1000h
jbe being_debugged

```

```

mov ebp, esp
mov ebp, [ebp+1ch] ;0fffffffh
sub ebp, 5
l1: sub ebp, 0ah
dec eax
or ebp, ebp
jne l1

```

Tibs.

3.3.

API

API
anti-malware

```

push 1
push 1
call Beep
call GetLastError
;ERROR_INVALID_PARAMETER (0x57)
push 5 ;sizeof(12)
pop ecx
xchg edx, eax
mov esi, offset 12
mov edi, esi
11: lodsb
xor al, dl
stosb
loop 11
...
12: db 3fh, 32h, 3bh, 3bh, 38h
;secret message

```

Tibs.

3.4. GetProcAddress

kernel32 GetProcAddress ()

GetTapeParameters().

kernel32

anti-malware

kernel32 GetProcAddress(),

```

push offset 11
push 12345678h ;illegal value
call GetProcAddress
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged
...
11: db "myfunction", 0

```

NsAnti.

API.

3.5. GetProcAddress(internal)

anti-malware

API,
xii

```

push offset l1
call GetModuleHandleA
push offset l2
push eax
call GetProcAddress
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged
...
l1: db "kernel32", 0
l2: db "Aaaaaa", 0

```

3.6. " "

anti-malware
 ()
 , MMX, SSE, CMPXCHG8B.
 CMPXCHG, (),

MMX anti-malware

3.7.

anti-malware

3.8.

kernel32@GetVersion(). Windows 9x-, cs - 0xff, NT-
 0x1b 3 .

```

call GetVersion
test eax, eax
; Windows 9x
js l1
mov eax, cs
xor al, al
test eax, eax
jne being_emulated
l1: ...

```

MSLRH.

3.8.i.

- RTL_USER_PROCESS_PARAMETERS,

```

0x20000. "DllPath"
0x20498, PE > ImageBase 0x20000 0x205f8.
PE, ( 0x10000
64 API, kernel32@GetCommandLine(), anti-malware
TryGames.

```

3.9.

```

anti-malware
, Windows 9x-

```

PE> SizeOfOptionalHeader.

Windows NT

PE> SizeOfOptionalHeader,

3.9.i. **SizeOfImage**

PE> SizeOfImage

PE> SectionAlignment,

Windows

3.9.ii.

```

- MZ > Ifanew, PE,
MZ; PE> SizeOfOptionalHeader
DataDirectory;
PE.

```

3.9.iii. **NumberOfRvaAndSizes**

PE> NumberOfRvaAndSizes

PE> SizeOfOptionalHeader. SoftICE OllyDbg

3.9.iv. **SizeOfRawData**

SizeOfRawData

3.9.v. **PointerToRawData**

PointerToRawData

3.9.vi.

```

PE > SectionAlignment 4
PE,

```

SectionAlignment

4

PE

PE >


```

;sizeof(MEMORY_BASIC_INFORMATION)
push 1ch
mov ebx, offset l1
push ebx
push ebx
call VirtualQuery
;PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
cmp b [ebx+14h], 40h
jne being_debugged
;sizeof(MEMORY_BASIC_INFORMATION)
l1: db 1ch dup (?)

```

kernel32@VirtualProtect(),

:

```

l1: push eax
push esp
push 40h
push 1
push offset l1
call VirtualProtect
pop eax
;PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
cmp al, 40h
;PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
jne being_debugged

```

V.

5.1.

Microsoft Visual C,
Professional.

PEiD.

RLPack

5.2.

() ()

XOR,

XOR

DWORD.

```

0040A07C  LODS DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
0040A07D  XOR EAX,EBX
0040A07F  SUB EAX,12338CC3
0040A084  ROL EAX,10
0040A087  XOR EAX,799F82D0
0040A08C  STOS DWORD PTR ES:[EDI]
0040A08D  INC EBX
0040A08E  LOOPD SHORT 0040A07C
;decryption loop

```

```

00476056  MOV BH,BYTE PTR DS:[EAX]
00476058  INC ESI
00476059  ADD BH,0BD
0047605C  XOR BH,CL
0047605E  INC ESI
0047605F  DEC EDX
00476060  MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EAX],BH
00476062  CLC
00476063  SHL EDI,CL
::: More garbage code
00476079  INC EDX
0047607A  DEC EDX
0047607B  DEC EAX
0047607C  JMP SHORT 0047607E
0047607E  DEC ECX
0047607F  JNZ 00476056 ;decryption loop

```

```

0040C045  MOV CH,BYTE PTR DS:[EDI]
0040C047  ADD EDX,EBX
0040C049  XOR CH,AL
0040C04B  XOR CH,0D9
0040C04E  CLC
0040C04F  MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EDI],CH
0040C051  XCHG AH,AH
0040C053  BTR EDX,EDX
0040C056  MOVSX EBX,CL
::: More garbage code
0040C067  SAR EDX,CL
0040C06C  NOP
0040C06D  DEC EDI
0040C06E  DEC EAX
0040C06F  JMP SHORT 0040C071
0040C071  JNZ 0040C045 ;decryption loop

```

5.3.

()

```
0044A21A JMP SHORT sample.0044A21F
0044A21C XOR DWORD PTR SS:[EBP],6E4858D
0044A223 INT 23
0044A225 MOV ESI,DWORD PTR SS:[ESP]
0044A228 MOV EBX,2C322FF0
0044A22D LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+6EE5B321]
0044A233 LEA ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+543D583E]
0044A239 ADD EBP,742C0F15
0044A23F ADD DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],3CB3AA25
0044A245 XOR EDI,7DAC77F3
0044A24B CMP EAX,ECX
0044A24D MOV EAX,5ACAC514
0044A252 JMP SHORT sample.0044A257
0044A254 XOR DWORD PTR SS:[EBP],AAE47425
0044A25B PUSH ES
0044A25C ADD EBP,5BAC5C22
0044A262 ADC ECX,3D71198C
0044A268 SUB ESI,-4
0044A26B ADC ECX,3795A210
0044A271 DEC EDI
0044A272 MOV EAX,2F57113F
0044A277 PUSH ECX
0044A278 POP ECX
0044A279 LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+3402713D]
0044A27F DEC EDI
0044A280 XOR DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],33B568E3
0044A286 LEA EBX,DWORD PTR DS:[EDI+57DEFEE2]
0044A28C DEC EDI
0044A28D SUB EBX,7ECDAE21
0044A293 MOV EDI,185C5C6C
0044A298 MOV EAX,4713E635
0044A29D MOV EAX,4
0044A2A2 ADD ESI,EAX
0044A2A4 MOV ECX,1010272F
0044A2A9 MOV ECX,7A49B614
0044A2AE CMP EAX,ECX
0044A2B0 NOT DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
```

```
0044A225 MOV ESI,DWORD PTR SS:[ESP]
0044A23F ADD DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],3CB
0044A268 SUB ESI,-4
0044A280 XOR DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],33B
0044A29D MOV EAX,4
0044A2A2 ADD ESI,EAX
0044A2B0 NOT DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
```

```
mov  eax,ebx
test eax,eax
```

```
push ebx
pop  eax
or   eax,eax
```

```
004018A3 MOV EBX,A104B3FA
004018A8 MOV ECX,A104B412
004018AD PUSH 004018C1
004018B2 RETN
004018B3 SHR EDX,5
004018B6 ADD ESI,EDX
004018B8 JMP SHORT 004018BA
004018BA XOR EDX,EDX
004018BC MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
004018BE STC
004018BF JB SHORT 004018DE
004018C1 SUB ECX,EBX
004018C3 MOV EDX,9A01AB1F
004018C8 MOV ESI,DWORD PTR FS:[ECX]
004018CB LEA ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[EDX+FFFF7FF7]
004018D1 MOV EDX,600
004018D6 TEST ECX,2B73
004018DC JMP SHORT 004018B3
004018DE MOV ESI,EAX
004018E0 MOV EAX,A35ABDE4
004018E5 MOV ECX,FAD1203A
004018EA MOV EBX,51AD5EF2
004018EF DIV EBX
004018F1 ADD BX,44A5
004018F6 ADD ESI,EAX
004018F8 MOVZX EDI,BYTE PTR DS:[ESI]
004018FB OR EDI,EDI
004018FD JNZ SHORT 00401906
```

```

00401081  MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[18]
00401087  MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX+30]
0040108A  MOVZX EAX,BYTE PTR DS:[EAX+2]
0040108E  TEST EAX,EAX
00401090  JNZ SHORT 00401099

```

(: , ' .).

API,
VirtualAlloc/VirtualProtect/LoadLibrary/GetProcAddress, . .),
(API-)

OllyDbg VMWare (snapshots)

5.4.

FALSE.

| DISASSEMBLER/DEBUGGER NAME | DISSASSEMBLY METHOD |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| OllyDbg | |
| NuMega SoftICE | |
| Microsoft WinDbg | |
| IDA Pro | |
| PEBrowse Professional | |
| () | |

PEB.BeingDebugged,

0xff

```

;Anti-disassembly sequence #1
push    .jmp_real_01
stc
jnc     .jmp_fake_01
retn
.jmp_fake_01:
db      0xff
.jmp_real_01:
;-----
mov     eax,dword [fs:0x18]
;Anti-disassembly sequence #2
push    .jmp_real_02
clc
jc      .jmp_fake_02
retn
.jmp_fake_02:
db      0xff
.jmp_real_02:
;-----
mov     eax,dword [eax+0x30]
movzx   eax,byte [eax+0x02]
test    eax,eax
jnz     .debugger_found

```

WinDbg:

```

0040194a 6854194000    push  0x401954
0040194f f9           stc
00401950 7301         jnb   image00400000+0x1953 (00401953)
00401952 c3           ret
00401953 ff64a118     jmp   dword ptr [ecx+0x18]
00401957 0000         add   [eax],al
00401959 006864      add   [eax+0x64],ch
0040195c 194000      sbb   [eax],eax
0040195f f8           clc
00401960 7201         jb    image00400000+0x1963 (00401963)
00401962 c3           ret
00401963 ff8b4030fb6 dec   dword ptr [ebx+0xb60f3040]
00401969 40           inc   eax
0040196a 0285c0750731 add   al,[ebp+0x310775c0]

```

OllyDbg:

```

0040194A 68 54194000    PUSH 00401954
0040194F F9           STC
00401950 73 01         JNB SHORT 00401953
00401952 C3           RETN
00401953 FF64A1 18     JMP DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+18]
00401957 0000         ADD BYTE PTR DS:[EAX],AL
00401959 0068 64      ADD BYTE PTR DS:[EAX+64],CH
0040195C 1940 00      SBB DWORD PTR DS:[EAX],EAX
0040195F F8           CLC
00401960 72 01         JB SHORT 00401963
00401962 C3           RETN
00401963 FF8B 4030FB6  DEC DWORD PTR DS:[EBX+B60F3040]
00401969 40           INC EAX
0040196A 0285 C0750731 ADD AL,BYTE PTR SS:[EBP+310775C0]

```

IDA:

```

0040194A      push   (offset loc_401953+1)
0040194F      stc
00401950      jnb    short loc_401953
00401952      retn
00401953 ; -----
00401953      loc_401953:                ; CODE XREF: sub_401946+A
00401953                                ; DATA XREF: sub_401946+4
00401953      jmp    dword ptr [ecx+18h]
00401953 sub_401946 endp
00401953 ; -----
00401957      db    0
00401958      db    0
00401959      db    0
0040195A      db    68h ; h
0040195B      dd    offset unk_401964
0040195F      db    0F8h ; °
00401960      db    72h ; r
00401961      db    1
00401962      db    0C3h ; +
00401963      db    0FFh
00401964 unk_401964 db    8Bh ; i                ; DATA XREF: text:0040195B
00401965      db    40h ; @
00401966      db    30h ; 0
00401967      db    0Fh
00401968      db    0B6h ;
00401969      db    40h ; @
0040196A      db    2
0040196B      db    85h ; a
0040196C      db    0C0h ; +
0040196D      db    75h ; u

```

VI. SEH VEH

WINDOWS,

()

:

☺

?

OllyDebugger (= "1122334455". Try... (F9). Name = "Sturgeon" Code

```

00401276  EB 24      JMP SHORT Crackme_.0040129C
00401278  5E        POP ESI
00401279  56        PUSH ESI
0040127A  60        PUSHAD
0040127B  8925 4C324000 MOV DWORD PTR DS:[40324C],ESP
00401281  68 88104000 PUSH Crackme_.00401088
00401286  64:A1 00000000 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[0]
0040128C  50        PUSH EAX
0040128D  64:8925 00000000 MOV DWORD PTR FS:[0],ESP
00401294  BF 00000000 MOV EDI,0
00401299  C607 FF   MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EDI],0FF
0040129C  E8 D7FFFFFF CALL Crackme_.00401278
    
```

Access violation when writing to [00000000] - use Shift+F7/F8/F9 to pass exception to program

[00000000]".

```

00401294 MOV EDI,0 ; EDI 0,
00401299 MOV BYTE PTR [EDI],0FF; [EDI] -
    
```

```

00401281 PUSH Crackme_.00401088
00401286 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[0]
0040128C PUSH EAX
0040128D MOV DWORD PTR FS:[0],ESP
    
```

FS SEH, Win32

```

00401281 PUSH Crackme_.00401088 ; !!!
00401286 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[0] ;
0040128C PUSH EAX ;
0040128D MOV DWORD PTR FS:[0],ESP ;
    
```

PUSH) MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[0] (Crackme_.00401088.

(F2) SEH Crackme_.00401088. Shift+F9.

SEH (F9), (Shift+F9).
 SEH Shift+F9,
 Crackme_.00401088. Shift+F9 (F9 ...

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 00401085 | C2 0400 | RETN 4 | |
| 00401088 | 68 87344000 | PUSH Crackme_.00403487 | ASCII "ntd11.dll" |
| 0040108D | E8 58040000 | CALL <JMP.&kerne132.GetModuleHandleA> | |
| 00401092 | A3 BE344000 | MOV DWORD PTR DS:[40348E], EAX | |
| 00401097 | 68 91344000 | PUSH Crackme_.00403491 | ASCII "RtlDecodePointer" |
| 0040109C | FF35 BE344000 | PUSH DWORD PTR DS:[40348E] | ntd11.7C900000 |
| 004010A2 | E8 49040000 | CALL <JMP.&kerne132.GetProcAddress> | |
| 004010A7 | 0BC0 | OR EAX, EAX | |
| 004010A9 | 74 49 | JE SHORT Crackme_.004010F4 | |
| 004010AB | FFD0 | CALL NEAR EAX | |
| 004010AD | A3 C2344000 | MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4034C2], EAX | |
| 004010B2 | 68 C6344000 | PUSH Crackme_.004034C6 | ASCII "kerne132.dll" |
| 004010B7 | E8 2E040000 | CALL <JMP.&kerne132.GetModuleHandleA> | |
| 004010BC | 68 A2344000 | PUSH Crackme_.004034A2 | ASCII "AddVectoredExceptionHandler" |
| 004010C1 | 50 | PUSH EAX | |
| 004010C2 | E8 29040000 | CALL <JMP.&kerne132.GetProcAddress> | |
| 004010C7 | 0BC0 | OR EAX, EAX | |
| 004010C9 | 74 29 | JE SHORT Crackme_.004010F4 | |
| 004010CB | A3 14354000 | MOV DWORD PTR DS:[403514], EAX | |
| 004010D0 | 68 00104000 | PUSH Crackme_.00401000 | ASCII "iP2@" |
| 004010D5 | 6A 00 | PUSH 0 | |
| 004010D7 | FFD0 | CALL NEAR EAX | |
| 004010D9 | EB 14 | JMP SHORT Crackme_.004010EF | |
| 004010DB | 5E | POP ESI | |
| 004010DC | 56 | PUSH ESI | |
| 004010DD | 60 | PUSHAD | |
| 004010DE | 8925 D3344000 | MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4034D3], ESP | |
| 004010E4 | BE 00000000 | MOV ESI, 0 | |
| 004010E9 | C706 07000000 | MOV DWORD PTR DS:[ESI], 7 | |
| 004010EF | E8 E7FFFFFF | CALL Crackme_.0040100B | |

[00000000].

```
004010E4 MOV ESI,0
004010E9 MOV BYTE PTR DS:[ESI],7
```

Crackme_.00401088,
 (F8),
 API-
 "AddVectoredExceptionHandler"
 "RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler".
 ("AddVectoredExceptionHandler"
 "RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler",

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 00401085 | C2 0400 | RETN 4 | |
| 00401088 | 68 87344000 | PUSH Crackme_..00403487 | ASCII "ntdll.dll" |
| 0040108D | E8 58040000 | CALL <JMP.&kernel32.GetModuleHandleA> | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 00401092 | A3 BE344000 | MOV DWORD PTR DS:[40348E],EAX | ASCII "RtlDecodePointer" |
| 00401097 | 68 91344000 | PUSH Crackme_..00403491 | ntdll.7C900000 |
| 0040109C | FF35 BE344000 | PUSH DWORD PTR DS:[40348E] | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010A2 | E8 49040000 | CALL <JMP.&kernel32.GetProcAddress> | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010A7 | 0BC0 | OR EAX,EAX | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010A9 | 74 49 | JE SHORT Crackme_..004010F4 | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010AB | FFD0 | CALL NEAR EAX | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010AD | A3 C2344000 | MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4034C2],EAX | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010B2 | 68 C6344000 | PUSH Crackme_..004034C6 | ASCII "kernel32.dll" |
| 004010B7 | E8 2E040000 | CALL <JMP.&kernel32.GetModuleHandleA> | ASCII "AddVectoredExceptionHandler" |
| 004010BC | 68 A2344000 | PUSH Crackme_..004034A2 | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010C1 | 50 | PUSH EAX | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010C2 | E8 29040000 | CALL <JMP.&kernel32.GetProcAddress> | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010C7 | 0BC0 | OR EAX,EAX | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010C9 | 74 29 | JE SHORT Crackme_..004010F4 | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010CB | A3 14354000 | MOV DWORD PTR DS:[403514],EAX | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010D0 | 68 00104000 | PUSH Crackme_..00401000 | ASCII "iP2@" |
| 004010D5 | 6A 00 | PUSH 0 | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010D7 | FFD0 | CALL NEAR EAX | ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |
| 004010D9 | EB 14 | JMP SHORT Crackme_..004010EF | |
| 004010DB | 5E | POP ESI | |
| 004010DC | 56 | PUSH ESI | |
| 004010DD | 60 | PUSHAD | |
| 004010DE | 8925 D3344000 | MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4034D3],ESP | |
| 004010E4 | BE 00000000 | MOV ESI,0 | |
| 004010E9 | C706 07000000 | MOV DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],7 | |
| 004010EF | E8 E7FFFFFF | CALL Crackme_..00401008 | |

004010D7 CALL NEAR EAX ; ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler

"RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler" = "

WindowsXP -

(VEH).

MSDN.

RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler

AddVectoredExceptionHandler ().

MSDN AddVectoredExceptionHandler

AddVectoredExceptionHandler

AddVectoredExceptionHandler

```
PVOID AddVectoredExceptionHandler(
    ULONG FirstHandler,
    PVECTORED_EXCEPTION_HANDLER VectoredHandler
);
```

FirstHandler

[in]

VectoredHandler

[in]

VectoredHandler.

! , , :

| | | |
|----------|------------------------|--|
| 004010D0 | PUSH Crackme_.00401000 | ; ASCII " P2@" |
| 004010D5 | PUSH 0 | |
| 004010D7 | CALL NEAR EAX | ; ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler |

00401000, Crackme_.00401000, PUSH. (F2)
Shift+F9, 00401000.

!!!

VII.

<http://www.cracklab.ru> –

<http://www.securityfocus.com/infocus/1893> - Nicolas Falliere, Windows Anti-Debug Reference

http://www.openrce.org/articles/full_view/25 http://www.openrce.org/articles/full_view/26 -
Debug Objects by Alex Ionescu

<http://www.piotrbania.com/all/articles/antid.txt> - Piotr Bania OpenProcess

http://piotrbania.com/all/articles/bypassing_the_breakpoints.txt

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<http://pferrie.tripod.com/papers/attacks2.pdf>

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http://www.symantec.com/enterprise/security_response/weblog/2007/02/x86_fetchdecode_anomalies.html -

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Sturgeon, 07/2008